

- viii) Nishkama karma means _____.
- | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|
| a) selfish work | b) avoidance |
| c) duty without attachment | d) fear |
- ix) Personality development includes _____.
- | | |
|---------------------|--------------|
| a) behavior shaping | b) ignorance |
| c) isolation | d) authority |
- x) A strong work ethos promotes _____.
- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| a) resistance to change | b) avoidance |
| c) accountability | d) dependency |

B) State whether the following statements are true or false. (Any 07)

[07]

- i) Ethics and ethos are identical.
- ii) Values are irrelevant in management.
- iii) Gurukul promoted holistic learning.
- iv) Indian ethos promotes long-term welfare.
- v) Corporate karma relates to ethics.
- vi) Work ethos has no dimensions.
- vii) Ancient education valued character.
- viii) Brain stilling promotes calmness.
- ix) Scriptures influence Indian management thinking.
- x) Stress has no consequences.

Q. 2 Answer the following.

- | | |
|--|------|
| a) Explain managerial insights from Kautilya's Arthashastra. | [08] |
| b) Compare Indian management philosophy with the Western management approach. | [07] |
| OR | |
| c) Discuss management lessons from the Mahabharata and their relevance to modern management. | [08] |
| d) Explain the role of Indian ethos in managerial practices. | [07] |

Q. 3 Answer the following.

- a) Discuss the factors responsible for poor work ethos in business organizations. [08]
b) Explain trans-cultural human values and their managerial relevance. [07]

OR

- c) What are the different dimensions of work ethos? [08]
d) Enumerate the features of values in an organization. [07]

Q. 4 Answer the following.

- a) Discuss the importance of yoga for managerial efficiency. [08]
b) Describe different meditation techniques used for stress management. [07]

OR

- c) Elucidate the benefits of meditation for managers. [08]
d) Explain the concept of 'Karta' as a leader in Indian organizations. [07]

Q. 5 A) Answer the following.

- i) Explain the advantages and disadvantages of the Gurukul system. [08]
ii) Discuss the need and importance of self-management in modern corporate life. [07]

OR

B) Short Note: (Any 3) (5 marks each) [15]

- i) Distinguish between transactional and transformational leadership.
ii) Nishkaam karma
iii) Rina model of motivation
iv) Business values of Japan
v) Spiritual values in management

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