

- Note:**
1. All questions are compulsory with internal choice.
  2. Draw neat diagrams wherever necessary.
  3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
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**Q.1 (A) Fill in the blanks with the correct answer from the alternatives given below. (08)**  
**(Attempt any 8)**

- i) \_\_\_\_\_ arises when goal directed behaviour is blocked or thwarted.
  - a) Stress
  - b) Anger
  - c) Frustration
  - d) Violence
- ii) The \_\_\_\_\_ consumer are human beings and others who consume both the plant food and animal food.
  - a) primary
  - b) secondary
  - c) tertiary
  - d) quaternary
- iii) Abolition of \_\_\_\_\_ is provided under Article 17 of the Indian Constitution.
  - a) cast
  - b) child labour
  - c) untouchability
  - d) religion
- iv) The \_\_\_\_\_ need lies at the highest level of the hierarchy of Maslow's Need Hierarchy Theory.
  - a) psychological
  - b) social
  - c) esteem
  - d) self actualization
- v) The \_\_\_\_\_ is composed of all the water on or near the Earth.
  - a) lithosphere
  - b) hydrosphere
  - c) biosphere
  - d) atmosphere
- vi) Economic liberalization was a bold decision by the prime minister \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) Rajiv Gandhi
  - b) PV Narsimha Rao
  - c) Narendra Modi
  - d) Atal Bihari Vajpayee

vii) \_\_\_\_\_ layer protects us from UV rays emitted by the sun.

- a) Carbon dioxide
- b) Ozone
- c) Nitrogen
- d) Oxygen

viii) \_\_\_\_\_ helps to develop the power of concentration.

- a) Physical exercise
- b) Meditation
- c) Time Management
- d) Social Support

ix) In the state of \_\_\_\_\_ the number of farmers suicides is the highest.

- a) Bihar
- b) Orissa
- c) Maharashtra
- d) Delhi

x) The New Industrial Policy was adopted in the year \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) 1991
- b) 1992
- c) 1993
- d) 1995

**Q.1 (B) State whether the following statements are true or false. ( Attempt any 7) (07)**

- i) Regionalism causes intergroup conflict.
- ii) The composition of the environment is the same everywhere.
- iii) If the judgment is favourable, then prejudice may lead to positive outcomes.
- iv) Individual factors are the only causes of stress.
- v) The human environment is also called the anthroposphere.
- vi) Biofeedback involves the individual's attempt to control the stressful situation instead of allowing the situation to control him.
- vii) Natural environment provides renewable sources of energy.
- viii) IT has made communication expensive and complex.
- ix) Liberalization of the Indian economy involves autonomy to public sector units.
- x) Human rights are the maximum rights which every individual must have against the state or other public authority.

**Q.2 (a) What is Migration? Explain the Types, Causes and Effects of migration. (15)**

**OR**

**Q.2 (p) What is liberalization? Explain the major aspects of liberalization on the Indian economy. (07)**

**(q) What are fundamental rights? Explain its significance. (08)**

**Q.3 (a) What is Environmental Degradation? Explain the Causes and Impacts of Environmental Degradation. (15)**

**OR**

**Q.3 (p) Explain the concept of Sustainable Development and examine its basic components. (07)**

**(q) What is the Ecosystem? Explain the components of Ecosystems. (08)**

**Q.4 (a) Discuss the meaning and causes of Stress in detail. (15)**

**OR**

**Q.4 (p) What are the causes of Aggression and Violence in society? (07)**

**(q) Explain how the Agents of socialization play an important role in shaping the personality of an individual. (08)**

**Q.5 (a) Elaborate on Maslow's theory of self actualization. (08)**

**(b) What are the different methods of coping with stress? (07)**

**OR**

**Q.5 Write a short note on : (Attempt any 3) (15)**

**i) Right to Freedom of Religion**

**ii) Poverty and Environment**

**iii) Privatization**

**iv) Aggression**

**v) Conflicts**

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